**Active vocabulary 4.3**

1. **advise vs advice**  
   **advice**  n   /ədˈvaɪ**s**/ – an opinion about what to do (совет)  
   Remember: advice is uncountable: Someone gives you their advice, never "~~an advice~~." You can, however, ask for a "piece of advice": *Can I give you some advice?*   
   **advise**  v   /ədˈvaɪ**z**/ – советовать, извещать  
   *Shall I advise you or can you manage on your own?*
2. **affect vs effect  
   effect**   n   /ɪˈfekt/ - влияние  
   *The effect of the knitting by yarn-bombers is quite striking.*   
   **affect** v. tr.   /əˈfekt/ – [influence](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-russian/influence_1) someone or something, or [cause](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-russian/cause_1) strong emotions (влиять, затрагивать, трогать)  
   *It's a*[*disease*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-russian/disease)*which affects many*[*older*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-russian/old)[*people*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-russian/people)*.   
   I was*[*deeply*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-russian/deeply)*affected by the*[*film*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-russian/film_1)*.*
3. **arise vs arouse  
   arise (arose, arisen) –** formal to [happen](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/happen), occur (произойти, возникнуть)  
   *An*[*unforeseen*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/unforeseen)[*difficulty*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/difficulty)*has arisen.*  
   **arouse** – formal [cause](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/cause) someone to have a [particular](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/particular) [feeling](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/feeling) (вызвать)  
   *He*[*works*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/works)*hard to arouse his*[*students*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/student)*’*[*curiosity*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/curiosity)*.*
4. **believe** – suppose, assume (полагать, предполагать)  
   Remember the structures:  
   **smth is believed to** do/to be done/to have done/to have been done = **it is believed that** it does/it was done/did/it was done - считается/считают/полагают, что  
   *It is believed to be a global phenomenon.* ***Это считается*** *глобальным явлением/****Предполагают, что это*** *глобальное явление.  
   He is believed to have painted the graffiti using stencils.*
5. **beside vs besides**  
   **beside** – next to (рядом, поблизости)  
   *Mentally ill people used to be placed in dungeons together beside criminals.*  
   **besides** – in addition to (кроме того)
6. **borrow vs lend**  
   **borrow** – use something that [belongs](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-russian/belong) to someone [else](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-russian/else) and give it back [later](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-russian/later) (занять, одолжить)  
   *Can I borrow your pen?*  
   **lend (lent, lent)** – give smth to someone expecting that you will get it back (дать в долг, ссудить)  
   *Will you lend me a pen?  
   The bank refused to lend us money.*
7. **bring vs fetch**  
   **bring** – come to a place with smth or smb with you (принести, привести)  
   **fetch** – go and get smth (сходить и принести)  
   *Can you fetch my*[glasses](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-russian/glasses)*from the*[bedroom](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-russian/bedroom)*?*
8. **farther vs further**  
   **farther** – at or by a greater distance (дальше)  
   **further** – at or by a greater distance, and in addition (дальше, дальнейший, дополнительный, больше)  
   *Further evidence is needed for your theory to be accepted.*
9. **fault vs mistake**  
   **fault**  n   /fɔːlt/ – smth for which you are to blame, [weakness](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/weakness) in a [machine](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/machine) or [system](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/system) (вина, дефект)  
   *There was a fault in the invention which kept it from working properly.  
   It is no one’s fault that you made this mistake.*  
   **mistake**  n   /mɪˈsteɪk/ – something that you do or [think](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-russian/think_1) that is [wrong](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-russian/wrong_1) (ошибка)  
   *She made a mistake and the knitting had a big hole in it.*  
   **make a mistake**  
   **mistakenly/by mistake** – ошибочно/по ошибке  
   *He mistakenly believed that his family would stand by him.*
10. **lamp post n**   /ˈlæmp pəʊst/ – a [tall](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-russian/tall) [post](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-russian/post_1) with a [light](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-russian/light_1) at the [top](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-russian/top_1), which you [see](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-russian/see) on [roads](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-russian/road) where there are [houses](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-russian/house_1) (фонарный слолб)  
    *That lamp post that you never noticed before is suddenly multicoloured.*
11. **lay (laid, laid) –** put something in [especially](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/especially) a [flat](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/flat) or [horizontal](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/horizontal) [position](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/position) (положить)  
    *We're having a new*[*carpet*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/carpet)*laid in the*[*hall*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/hall)*next*[*week*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/week)*.*lay foundation of smth – закладывать фундамент чего-то
12. **lie vs lay  
    lie (lay, lain)** – to be/get in a horizontal position (лежать, лечь)*A*[*pen*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/pen)*lay on the*[*desk*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/desk)*.*
13. **loose vs lose**  
    **loose** adj. - free, not fasten together, slack (свободный, распущенный, болтающийся)  
    *loose knitting* - свободное/нетугое вязание; *loose end* (незафиксированный конец)  
    **lose** v. tr. (lost) - cease to have or retain (терять)  
    To remember the difference, think of how a goose can get *loose* (вырваться на волю). But when *loose* *loses* an “o,” it’s gone forever.
14. **manage vs control  
    manage**  v   /ˈmænɪdʒ/ – [succeed](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/succeed) in doing or [dealing](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/dealing) with something or be [responsible](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/responsible) [organizing](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/organize) someone or something, [especially](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/especially) a [business](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/business) or [employees](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/employee) (управлять, руководить, справляться)  
    *Magda Sayek manages a large team of knitters.*   
    **control**  v   /kənˈtrəʊl/– [order](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/order), [limit](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/limit), or [rule](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/rule) something, or someone's [actions](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/action) or [behaviour](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/behaviour) (регулировать, обеспечивать контроль, господствовать, сдерживать)  
    *The sounds can be controlled by twisting the middle of the Sono.*
15. **notice vs note**  
    **notice** – become aware (замечать)  
    **syn. observe** (watch, see, hear)  
    **note** - bear in mind, mention, write down (отмечать, отметить/упомянуть, сделать заметку/записать)  
    **syn. remember, remark/observe***Please note that we haven’t noticed any contradictions in the witness’s testimony.*
16. **pavement** - any paved surface (мостовая) or Br.E. the side of the road for pedestrians to walk  
    Am.E. sidewalk (тротуар)
17. **phenomenon, pl. phenomena** - a fact or a situation that is observed to happen or exist  
    *Yarn-bombing is believed to have started in the US, but now it is a global phenomenon.*
18. **practice vs practise**  
    **practise** v. tr. and intr. – do or [play](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/ru/%D1%81%D0%BB%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B0%D1%80%D1%8C/%D0%B0%D0%BD%D0%B3%D0%BB%D0%B8%D0%B9%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B8%D0%B9/play) something [regularly](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/ru/%D1%81%D0%BB%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B0%D1%80%D1%8C/%D0%B0%D0%BD%D0%B3%D0%BB%D0%B8%D0%B9%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B8%D0%B9/regularly) or [repeatedly](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/ru/%D1%81%D0%BB%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B0%D1%80%D1%8C/%D0%B0%D0%BD%D0%B3%D0%BB%D0%B8%D0%B9%D1%81%D0%BA%D0%B8%D0%B9/repeatedly)(упражняться, тренировать(ся): *We are practicing songs for tomorrow’s concert.* **practice** n. –  1) [repeatedly](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-russian/repeated) doing an [activity](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-russian/activity) to [improve](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-russian/improve) [your](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-russian/your) [ability](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-russian/ability) (тренировка, упражнение), 2) what [people](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-russian/people) do or how they do it (деятельность, практика, опыт): *the*[*illegal*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-russian/illegal)*practice of*[*copying*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english-russian/copy_2)*CDs***practical** *adj*– useful, suitable for smth (удобный, практичный, осуществимый)  
    *The low-cost incubator is a very practical invention. The plan is not practical.*
19. **principle vs principal**  
    **principle** – moral rule or belief, or basic idea (правило, принцип)  
    *He is a man of principle*.  
    **principal** – head of school (директор школы)  
    *This man is our principal.*
20. **remove** v.tr. – take something or someone away from [somewhere](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/somewhere) (удалить, устранить, убрать)  
    *The men came to remove the*[*rubbish*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/rubbish)*from the*[*backyard*](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/backyard)*.*

**removable –** that can be removed, easy to remove (легко удаляемый, отъёмный, съёмный)

1. **rise vs raise  
   rise (rose, risen) –** move upward or increase (подниматься, вырастать, усиливаться)  
   *His voice rose as he got angry.* **raise –** lift smth to a higher position or cause smth to increase (поднять, увеличить)  
   *He raised his voice against intolerance, bigotry and hatred.*
2. **specially vs especially**  
   **specially** - for a special purpose (специально)  
   *She knitted the cover specially for a bus.*  
   **especially** - in particular/particularly (в особенности)  
   *She loved knitting, especially furniture covers*.
3. **yarn-bombing –** партизанское вязание, вязаное граффити